Kings of Israel

Quick Facts

| 1. Jeroboam - Israel | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Reference | 1 Kings 11:26-40; 12:1 – 14:20 |
| Name | Jeroboam = the people increase |
| Parents | Nebat and Zeruah |
| Children | Abijah (fell sick and died), Nadab (assassinated by Baasha) |
| Reign | 22 years (930 – 909 B.C.) |
| Dynasty | Begins the 1 st dynasty of Jeroboam |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | |
| Character | Bad |
| Well-known Actions | Built Shechem and Penuel, instituted unauthorized worship in Dan and Bethel, his altar judged and his hand dried up and restored, continued in his evil way and made unauthorized priests, caused Israel to sin and be punished, engaged in civil war |
| Prophet(s) | Ahijah – the kingdom will be divided, an unnamed man of God prophesied against the altar at Bethel; Ahijah – the Lord will punish the house of Jeroboam and your child will die |
| Civil War | Fought with Rehoboam continually and Rehoboam's son Abijah |
| Foreign Adversary | |
| Death | Smitten by God (2 Chron. 13:20) |
| Successor | Nadab (son) |

| | 2. Nadab - Israel | |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| Reference | 1 Kings 15:25-31 | |
| Name | Nadab = generous, noble | |
| Parents | Jeroboam | |
| Children | | |
| Reign | 2 years (910 - 909 B.C.) | |
| Dynasty | Ends the 1 st dynasty of Jeroboam (Jerobaom, Nadab) | |
| Co-regency | | |
| Synchronism | Began his reign in the 2 nd year of Asa king of Judah | |
| Character | Bad | |
| Well-known Actions | Walked in the way of his father | |
| | | |
| Prophet(s) | | |
| Civil War | | |
| Foreign Adversary | | |
| Death | Murdered by Baasha in the 3 rd year of Asa king of Judah | |
| Successor | Baasha | |

| 3. Baasha - Israel | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Reference | 1 Kings 15:27 – 16:7 |
| Name | Baasha = stink, offensive (?) |
| Parents | Ahijah of Issachar |
| Children | Elah |
| Reign | 24 years (909 – 886 B.C.) |
| Dynasty | Begins the 2 nd dynasty of Baasha |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | Began his reign in the 3 rd year of Asa |
| Character | Bad, walked in the way of Jeroboam |
| Well-known Actions | Murdered Nadab and the house of Jeroboam, did evil like Jeroboam, was mighty |
| Prophet(s) | Jehu the son of Hanani – the house of Baasha will be swept away like the house of Jeroboam |
| Civil War | Fought with Asa |
| Foreign Adversary | |
| Death | Natural |
| Successor | Elah (son) |

| | 4. Elah - Israel | |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| Reference | 1 Kings 16:8-14 | |
| Name | Elah = terebinth | |
| Parents | Baasha | |
| Children | | |
| Reign | 2 years (886 – 885 B.C.) | |
| Dynasty | Ends the 2 nd dynasty of Baasha (Baasha, Elah) | |
| Co-regency | | |
| Synchronism | Began his reign in the 26 th year of Asa | |
| Character | Bad, made Israel to sin | |
| Well-known Actions | Drunk in the house of Arza when he was murdered by Zimri, captain of half his chariots | |
| Prophet(s) | | |
| Civil War | | |
| Foreign Adversary | | |
| Death | Murdered by Zimri | |
| Successor | Zimri | |

| 5. Zimri - Israel | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Reference | 1 Kings 16:15-20 |
| Name | Zimri = musical (?) |
| Parents | |
| Children | |
| Reign | 7 days (885 B.C.) |
| Dynasty | Begins and ends the 3 rd dynasty of Zimri |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | Began his reign in the 27 th year of Asa |
| Character | Bad, walked in the way of Jeroboam |
| Well-known Actions | Murdered Elah and all the house of Baasha, walked in the way of Jeroboam, engaged in treason against Elah |
| Prophet(s) | |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | |
| Death | Suicide, burnt the house down around him |
| Successor | Omri (loyalties were divided between Tibni and Omri for a short time, but Omri prevailed) |

| 6. Omri - Israel | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Reference | 1 Kings 16:21-28 |
| Name | Omri = heaping (?) |
| Parents | |
| Children | Ahab |
| Reign | 12 years (885 – 874 B.C.) |
| Dynasty | Begins the 4 th dynasty of Omri (Omri, Ahab, Ahaziah, and Jehoram) |
| Co-regency | It is possible that Tibni ruled during the first 5 years Omri's reign |
| Synchronism | Began his reign in the 31 st year of Asa |
| Character | Bad, did evil above all who were before him, walked in the ways of Jeroboam |
| Well-known Actions | Captain of the Israel's army and made king by the people, reigned six years in Tirzah, then built the city of Samaria, showed might |
| Prophet(s) | |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | |
| Death | Natural |
| Successor | Ahab (son) |

| 7. Ahab - Israel | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Reference | 1 Kings 16:29 – 22:40; 2 Chronicles 18:1-34 |
| Name | Ahab = father's brother |
| Parents | Omri |
| Children | Ahaziah |
| Reign | 22 years (874 – 853 B.C.) |
| Dynasty | Continues the 4 th dynasty of Omri (Omri, Ahab, Ahaziah, and Jehoram) |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | Began to reign in the 38 th year of Asa |
| Character | Bad, did evil above all who were before him and did more to provoke the Lord |
| Well-known Actions | Was very evil, promoted and worshipped idolatry, married the wicked woman Jezebel, opposed Elijah's preaching, defeated Ben-Hadad twice and then let him go, took Naboth's vineyard, went with Jehoshaphat to battle against Ben-Hadad and was shot with an arrow |
| Prophet(s) | Elijah preached against his idolatry and false prophets, unnamed prophets told him he would be victorious over Ben-Hadad, Micaiah told him the truth that he would die in battle |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | Ben-Hadad II and the Syrians, fought against Shalmanessar III at Qarqar in Aram (853 B.C.) |
| Death | Shot and killed with an arrow in battle |
| Successor | Ahaziah (son) |

| 8. Ahaziah - Israel | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Reference | 1 Kings 22:51-53; 2 Kings 1:1-18 |
| Name | Ahaziah = the Lord (Yah) has grasped |
| Parents | Ahab and Jezebel |
| Children | Jehoram |
| Reign | 22 years (874 – 853 B.C.) |
| Dynasty | Continues the 4 th dynasty of Omri (Omri, Ahab, Ahaziah, and Jehoram) |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | Began to reign in the 17 th year of Jehoshaphat |
| Character | Bad, walked in the ways of his parents and Jeroboam |
| Well-known Actions | Served Baal; provoked the Lord; fell down through the lattice in the upper chamber and became sick; trusted in Baal-zebub, the false god of Ekron, instead of the Lord |
| Prophet(s) | Elijah rebuked him for trusting in Baal-zebub instead of the Lord; said he would not come down from his bed, but would die |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | Moab |
| Death | Died from his sickness (judgment from the Lord) |
| Successor | Jehoram (brother) |

| 9. Jehoram - Israel | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Reference | 2 Kings 1:17; 3:1 – 8:15; 9:14-24 |
| Name | Jehoram (Joram) = the Lord (Yah) is exalted |
| Parents | Ahab and Jezebel |
| Children | |
| Reign | 12 years (852-841 B.C.) |
| Dynasty | Concludes the 4 th dynasty Omri (Omri, Ahab, Ahaziah, and Jehoram) |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | Began to reign in the 18 th year of Jehoshaphat and the 2 nd year of Jehoram son of Jehoshaphat |
| Character | Bad, but not like his parents, clave to the sins of Jeroboam |
| Well-known Actions | Fought with Jehoshaphat against Moab, was besieged in Samaria by Ben-hadad and the Syrians and then later plundered the camp of the Syrians, restored the Shunamite's land, went to war against the Syrian and wounded, shot with an arrow and killed by Jehu |
| Prophet(s) | Elisha worked miracles to bring Jehoram back to the Lord, but without success |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | Moab rebelled, Ben-hadad II and the Syrians besieged Samaria, Hazael and the Syrians |
| Death | Shot with an arrow and killed by Jehu |
| Successor | Jehu the son of Jehoshaphat the son of Nimshi (captain of the army) |

| 10. Jehu - Israel | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Reference | 2 Kings 9:1 – 10:36 |
| Name | Jehu = the Lord (Yah) is he |
| Parents | Jehoshaphat the son of Nimshi |
| Children | Jehoahaz |
| Reign | 28 years (841-814 B.C.) |
| Dynasty | Begins the 5 th dynasty (Jehu, Jehoahaz, Jehoash, Jeroboam II, Zechariah) |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | Athaliah is usurping her role as queen-mother for 6 years beginning in 841 B.C. |
| Character | Bad, he continued the sins of Jeroboam |
| Well-known Actions | He faithfully executed his mission to cut off the house of Ahab killing Jehoram, Jezebel, and the Ahab's sons, killed the worshippers of Baal; however, he did not walk in the ways of the Lord with all his heart |
| Prophet(s) | Elisha sent one of the sons of the prophets to anoint Jehu |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | Hazael and the Syrians |
| Death | Natural |
| Successor | Jehoahaz (son) |

| 11. Jehoahaz - Israel | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Reference | 2 Kings 13:1-9 |
| Name | Jehoahaz = The Lord (Yah) has grasped |
| Parents | Jehu |
| Children | Jehoash/Joash |
| Reign | 17 years (814-798 B.C.) |
| Dynasty | Continues the 5 th dynasty (Jehu, Jehoahaz, Jehoash, Jeroboam II, Zechariah) |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | Began to reign in the 23 rd year of Joash king of Judah |
| Character | Bad, followed the sins of Jeroboam |
| Well-known Actions | Prayed to the Lord to be delivered from the Syrians, but Israel departed not from the sins of Jeroboam |
| Prophet(s) | Elisha is still living, but no record of his ministry at this time |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | Hazael and the Syrians |
| Death | Natural |
| Successor | Jehoash/Joash (son) |

| 12. Jehoash/Joash - Israel | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Reference | 2 Kings 13:10-25; 14:8-16 |
| Name | Jehoash/Joash = The Lord (Yah) is strong |
| Parents | Jehoahaz |
| Children | Jeroboam II |
| Reign | 16 years |
| Dynasty | Continues the 5 th dynasty (Jehu, Jehoahaz, Jehoash, Jeroboam II, Zechariah) |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | Began to reign in the 37 th year of Joash king of Judah |
| Character | Bad, did that which was evil in the sight of the Lord |
| Well-known Actions | Departed not from all the sins of Jeroboam I |
| Prophet(s) | Elisha told Joash that he would be victorious over the Syrians, but only three times |
| Civil War | Fought against Amaziah, broke down the wall in Jerusalem, took all the gold and silver |
| Foreign Adversary | Fought against Hazael king of Syria three times and recovered the cities of Israel |
| Death | Natural |
| Successor | Jeroboam II (son) |

| 13. Jeroboam II - Israel | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Reference | 2 Kings 14:23-29 |
| Name | Jeroboam = the people increase |
| Parents | Jehoash |
| Children | Zechariah |
| Reign | 41 years (793 - 753 B.C.) |
| Dynasty | Continues the 5 th dynasty (Jehu, Jehoahaz, Jehoash, Jeroboam II, Zechariah) |
| Co-regency | Reigned 11 years with Jehoash |
| Synchronism | Began to reign in the 15 th year of Amaziah king of Judah |
| Character | Bad, did evil in the sight of the Lord |
| Well-known Actions | Departed not from the sins of Jeroboam I; restored the border of Israel to Hamath in the north and to the sea of the Arabah (the dead Sea) in the south (on the eastern side of the Jordan R.); saved Israel |
| Prophet(s) | Jonah spoke concerning Israel's border being restored and the Lord's help |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | |
| Death | Natural |
| Successor | Zechariah |

| 14. Zechariah - Israel | |
|------------------------|---|
| Reference | 2 Kings 15:8-12 |
| Name | Zechariah = The Lord (Yah) remembers |
| Parents | Jeroboam II |
| Children | |
| Reign | 6 months (753 B.C.) |
| Dynasty | Concludes the 5 th dynasty (Jehu, Jehoahaz, Jehoash, Jeroboam II, Zechariah) |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | Began to reign in the 38 th year of Azariah king of Judah |
| Character | Bad, did evil in the sight of the Lord |
| Well-known | Departed not from the sins of Jeroboam I |
| Actions | |
| Prophet(s) | |
| | |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | |
| Death | Murdered by Shallum the son of Jabesh |
| Successor | Shallum |

| 15. Shallum - Israel | |
|----------------------|---|
| Reference | 2 Kings 15:13-16 |
| Name | Shallum = the requited one; retribution |
| Parents | Jabesh |
| Children | |
| Reign | 1 month (852 B.C.) |
| Dynasty | Begins and ends the 6 th dynasty |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | Began to reign in the 39 th year of Uzziah king of Judah |
| Character | Bad |
| Well-known | He conspired against Zechariah and murdered him |
| Actions | |
| Prophet(s) | |
| | |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | |
| Death | Murdered by Menahem the son of Gadi |
| Successor | Menahem |

| 16. Menahem - Israel | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Reference | 2 Kings 15:17-22 |
| Name | Menahem = comforter |
| Parents | Gadi |
| Children | Pekahiah |
| Reign | 10 years (752 - 742 B.C.), in Samaria |
| Dynasty | Begins the 7 th dynasty (Menahem, Pekahiah) |
| Co-regency | Pekah |
| Synchronism | Began to reign in the 39 th year of Azariah king of Judah |
| Character | Bad, did evil in the sight of the Lord |
| Well-known Actions | Departed not from the sins of Jeroboam I; paid 1,000 talents of silver to Pul king of Assyria which he got from the wealth men of Israel |
| Prophet(s) | |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | Pul (Tiglath-Pileser III) king of Assyria |
| Death | Natural |
| Successor | Pekahiah |

| 17. Pekahiah - Israel | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Reference | 2 Kings 15:23-26 |
| Name | Pekahiah = The Lord (Yah) has opened (the eyes) |
| Parents | Menahem |
| Children | |
| Reign | 2 years (742 - 740 B.C.) |
| Dynasty | Concludes the 7 th dynasty (Menahem, Pekahiah) |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | Began his reign in the 50 th year of Azariah king of Judah |
| Character | Bad, did evil in the sight of the Lord |
| Well-known | Departed not from the sins of Jeroboam I |
| Actions | |
| Prophet(s) | |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | |
| Death | Murdered by Pekah the son of Remaliah, his captain |
| Successor | Pekah |

| 18. Pekah - Israel | |
|--------------------|--|
| Reference | 2 Kings 15:27-31 |
| Name | Pekah = opening |
| Parents | Remaliah |
| Children | |
| Reign | 20 years (752 - 732 B.C.), in Gilead |
| Dynasty | Began and ended the 8 th dynasty |
| Co-regency | Menahem; reigned by himself for 8 years (740 - 732 B.C.) |
| Synchronism | Began to reign in the 52 nd year of Azariah king of Judah |
| Character | Bad, did evil in the sight of the Lord |
| Well-known | Departed not from the sins of Jeroboam I |
| Actions | |
| Prophet(s) | |
| | |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | Tiglath-Pileser (Pul) king of Assyria carried away some of the Israelites captive to Assyria |
| Death | Murdered by Hoshea the son of Elah |
| Successor | Hoshea |

| 19. Hoshea - Israel | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Reference | 2 Kings 17:1-6 |
| Name | Hoshea = salvation |
| Parents | Elah |
| Children | |
| Reign | 9 years (732 - 723 B.C.) |
| Dynasty | Began and ended the 9 th dynasty |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | Began his reign in the 20 th year of Jotham (for the 12 th year of Ahaz, see Edwin Thiele) |
| Character | Bad, did that which was evil in the sight of the Lord |
| Well-known Actions | Not as bad as the kings of Israel before him; paid tribute to Shalmaneser king of Assyria; tried to get help from So king of Egypt and was put in prison by the king of Assyria; the northern kingdom of Israel falls and is taken captive to Assyria in 722 B.C. |
| Prophet(s) | |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | Shalmaneser king of Assyria besieged Samaria 3 years and took it in 722 B.C. |
| Death | |
| Successor | |

Kings of Judah

Quick Facts

| | 1. Rehoboam - Judah | |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| Reference | 1 Kings 14:21-31; 2 Chronicles 11:5 – 12:16 | |
| Name | Rehoboam = a people are enlarged | |
| Parents | Solomon and Naamah | |
| Children | 28 sons and 60 daughters (18 wives 60 concubines) | |
| Reign | 17 years (930 – 913 B.C.), he was 41 years old when he began to reign | |
| Co-regency | | |
| Synchronism | | |
| Character | Good (3 years), then bad | |
| Well-known Actions | built cities for defense and strongholds, did good for three years, had 18 wives and 60 concubines, when he was strong he forsook the Lord and later humbled himself | |
| Prophet(s) | Shemaiah – Shishak is come upon you because you have forsaken the Lord | |
| Civil War | Fought with Jeroboam continually | |
| Foreign Adversary | Shishak (Shoshenq I) king of Egypt (945 - 924 B.C.) came to Jerusalem in 926 B.C. | |
| Death | Natural | |
| Successor | Abijah/Abijam (son) | |

| 2. Abijam/Abijah - Judah | |
|--------------------------|---|
| Reference | 1 Kings 15:1-8; 2 Chronicles 13:1-22 |
| Name | Abijam/Abijah = father of the sea |
| Parents | Rehoboam and Maacah/Micaiah (compare 1 K. 15:2 with 2 Chron. 11:20; 13:1-2) |
| Children | 22 sons and 16 daughters (from 14 wives) |
| Reign | 3 years (913 – 910 B.C.) |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | Began his reign in the 18 th year of Jeroboam |
| Character | Bad, except when he expressed faith in God and relied upon God in battle with Jeroboam |
| Well-known Actions | Walked in all the sins of his father, his heart was not perfect with the Lord as the heart of David was, expressed faith in God and relied upon God in battle with Jeroboam |
| Prophet(s) | |
| Civil War | Fought with Jeroboam |
| Foreign Adversary | |
| Death | Natural |
| Successor | Asa (son) |

| 3. Asa - Judah | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Reference | 1 Kings 15:9-24; 2 Chronicles 14:1 – 16:14 |
| Name | Asa = healer? |
| Parents | Abijam (his father), Maacah (his grand-mother) |
| Children | Jehoshaphat |
| Reign | 41 years (910 – 869 B.C.) |
| Co-regency | Three years co-regency at the end of his reign with Jehoshaphat (872 – 869 B.C.) |
| Synchronism | Began to reign in the 20 th year of Jereboam |
| Character | Good at first, then did not trust in the Lord later (first reformer in Judah) |
| Well-known Actions | Did right in the eyes of the Lord as did David, land had rest 10 years, put away the sodomites and idols, remove his grand-mother Maacah from being queen mother and removed her idol, his heart was perfect with the Lord, brought in the dedicated things, built cities, renewed the covenant with Judah to seek the Lord, greatly diseased in his feet but did not seek the Lord |
| Prophet(s) | Azariah – seek the Lord and he will be found, be strong; Hanani – you acted foolishly by not trusting in the Lord (Asa got made and put Hanani in prison) |
| Civil War | Fought with Baasha |
| Foreign Adversary | Made a league with Ben-Hadad I against Baasha, defeated Zerah the Ethiopian |
| Death | Natural |
| Successor | Jehoshaphat (son) |

| 4. Jehoshaphat - Judah | |
|------------------------|---|
| Reference | 1 Kings 22:41-50; 2 Chronicles 17:1 – 20:37 |
| Name | Jehoshaphat = the Lord has judged |
| Parents | Asa and Azubah |
| Children | Jehoram, Azariah, Jehiel, Zechariah, Azariah, Michael, Shephatiah |
| Reign | 25 years (872 – 848 B.C.), he was 35 years old when he began to reign |
| Co-regency | Three years co-regency with his father, Asa, at the beginning of his reign (872-869 B.C.) |
| Synchronism | Began to reign in the 4 th year of Ahab |
| Character | Good (the second reformer in Judah) |
| Well-known Actions | Walked in the ways of his father and did what was right in the eyes of the Lord; the high places were not taken away; made peace with Israel; numerous reforms; removed idolatry and sodomites; had the people taught and judged properly; built fortresses; trusted in the Lord when Moab and Ammon came to battle; his ships were destroyed by the Lord |
| Prophet(s) | Micaiah (indirectly); Jehu – rebuked him for helping the wicked Ahab; Jahaziel – told him to stand still and see the salvation of the Lord; Eliezer – the Lord had destroyed your works |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | Ben-Hadad II and the Syrians, joined with Ahab in battle against the Syrians |
| Death | Natural |
| Successor | Jehoram (son) |

| 5. Jehoram - Judah | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Reference | 2 Kings 8:16-24; 9:14-22; 2 Chronicles 21:1-20 |
| Name | Jehoram (Joram) = the Lord (Yah) is exalted |
| Parents | Jehoshaphat |
| Children | Ahaziah and other sons |
| Reign | 8 years (852-841 B.C), he was 32 years old when he began to reign |
| Co-regency | Five years co-regency with his father, Jehoshaphat, at the beginning of his reign |
| Synchronism | Began to reign in the 5 th year of Jehoram |
| Character | Bad, walked in the ways of the kings of Israel (Ahab) |
| Well-known Actions | Did evil in the sight of the Lord; married the daughter of Ahab (Athaliah); killed his brothers and princes of Israel; put down a revolt in Edom; he made high places and caused Israel to sin; had more than one wife; died and departed without being desired |
| Prophet(s) | Elijah wrote a message to him telling about how the Lord would punish him with a disease of his bowls |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | Edom and Libnah revolted; the Philistines and Arabians plundered Jerusalem |
| Death | Died after two years of a disease in his bowls (punishment from the Lord) |
| Successor | Ahaziah or Jehoahaz (son) |

| 6. Ahaziah - Judah | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Reference | 2 Kings 8:25-29; 9:14-29; 2 Chronicles 22:1-9 |
| Name | Ahaziah (also known as Jehoahaz) = the Lord (Yah) has grasped |
| Parents | Jehoram and Athaliah (daughter of Ahab, granddaughter of Omri) |
| Children | Joash |
| Reign | 1 year (841 B.C.), he was 22 (42?) years old when he began to reign |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | Began to reigned in the 12 th and last year of Jehoram king of Israel |
| Character | Bad, did evil in the sight of the Lord |
| Well-known Actions | Walked in the ways of Ahab because his mother (Athaliah) was his counsellor to do wickedly, went to war with Jehoram against Hazael and the Syrians at Ramoth-gilead, went to see Jehoram in Jezreel, slain by Jehu, Athaliah destroyed his children after his death |
| Prophet(s) | Elisha has Jehu anointed to be king and to cut off the house of Ahab |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | Hazael and the Syrians |
| Death | Killed by Jehu |
| Successor | Joash (son) |

| 7. Joash - Judah | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Reference | 2 Kings 11:1 - 21; 2 Chronicles 22:10 – 24:27 |
| Name | Joash/Jehoash = The Lord (Yah) is strong |
| Parents | Ahaziah and Zibiah of Beersheba |
| Children | Amaziah |
| Reign | 40 years (841 B.C.), he was 7 years old when he began to reign |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | Began to reigned in the 7 th year of Jehu king of Israel |
| Character | God, did what was right in the sight of the Lord |
| Well-known Actions | Collected the temple tax to repair the temple that Athaliah had destroyed, followed the Lord as long as Jehoiada was priest, forsook the Lord and listened to the wrong counsel when Jehoiada died, had Zechariah put to death for preaching the truth, God used the Syrians to punish Judah for forsaking the Lord |
| Prophet(s) | Elisha is still living, but no record of his ministry during this time |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | Hazael and the Syrians |
| Death | Killed by his servants |
| Successor | Amaziah (son) |

| 8. Amaziah - Judah | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| Reference | | |
| Name | | |
| Parents | | |
| Children | | |
| Reign | | |
| Co-regency | | |
| Synchronism | | |
| Character | | |
| Well-known Actions | | |
| Actions | | |
| | | |
| Prophet(s) | | |
| Civil War | | |
| Foreign Adversary | | |
| Death | | |
| Successor | | |

| 9. Azariah/Uzziah - Judah | | |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| Reference | | |
| Name | | |
| Parents | | |
| Children | | |
| Reign | | |
| Co-regency | | |
| Synchronism | | |
| Character | | |
| Well-known | | |
| Actions | | |
| | | |
| Prophet(s) | | |
| | | |
| Civil War | | |
| Foreign Adversary | | |
| Death | | |
| Successor | | |

| 10. Jotham - Judah | | |
|-----------------------|--|--|
| Reference | 2 Kings 15:32-38; 2 Chonicles 27:1-9 | |
| Name | Jotham = The Lord (Yo) is perfect | |
| Parents | Uzziah and Jerusha(h) the daughter of Zadok | |
| Children | Ahaz | |
| Reign | 16 years (750-732 B.C.), he was 25 years old when he began to reign | |
| Co-regency | 10 years with Azariah/Uzziah because of his father's leprosy (750 - 740 B.C.) | |
| Synchronism | Began to reign in the 2 nd year of Pekah king of Israel | |
| Character | God, did what was right in the eyes of the Lord | |
| Well-known Actions | The high places were not taken away; he built the upper gate of the house of the Lord and the wall of Ophel; he built cities, castles, and towers; he did not enter the temple as his father Uzziah had done; he ordered his ways before Jehovah his God | |
| Prophet(s) | | |
| Civil War | Pekah the son of Remaliah | |
| Foreign Adversary | Rezin king of Syria; Ammonites | |
| Death | Natural, buried in the city of David | |
| Successor | Ahaz | |

| 11. Ahaz - Judah | | |
|-------------------|--|--|
| Reference | | |
| Name | | |
| Parents | | |
| Children | | |
| Reign | | |
| Co-regency | | |
| Synchronism | | |
| Character | | |
| Well-known | | |
| Actions | | |
| | | |
| Prophet(s) | | |
| 2 | | |
| Civil War | | |
| Foreign Adversary | | |
| Death | | |
| Successor | | |

| 12. Hezekiah - Judah | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Reference | 2 Kings 18:1 – 20:21; 2 Chronicles 29:1 – 32:33 |
| Name | Hezekiah = Yah (the Lord) has strengthened |
| Parents | Ahaz and Abi/Abijah (the daughter of Zechariah) |
| Children | Manasseh |
| Reign | 29 years (715 - 686 B.C.), he was 25 years old when he began to reign |
| Co-regency | |
| Synchronism | Began to reign in the 3 rd year of Hoshea king of Israel (see Edwin Thiele on this date) |
| Character | Good, did right in the eyes of the Lord |
| Well-known Actions | Made numerous reforms in Jerusalem and Judah including the restoration of the Passover; built fortifications against the Assyrians; trusted in the Lord in the matter of the Assyrians and his sickness; prayed to the Lord about his sickness; wrote a song of thanksgiving; got proud after his sickness was healed and showed the Babylonians his riches |
| Prophet(s) | Isaiah prayed for him and encouraged him to trust in the Lord in both the matter of Assyria's invasion of Judah and Hezekiah's sickness |
| Civil War | |
| Foreign Adversary | Sennacherib king of Assyria attacked the cities of Judah; came up against Jerusalem in 701 B.C. |
| Death | Natural |
| Successor | Manasseh |